



The 3G/4G, Voice and Chipset Evolution

CTIA May 8 2012



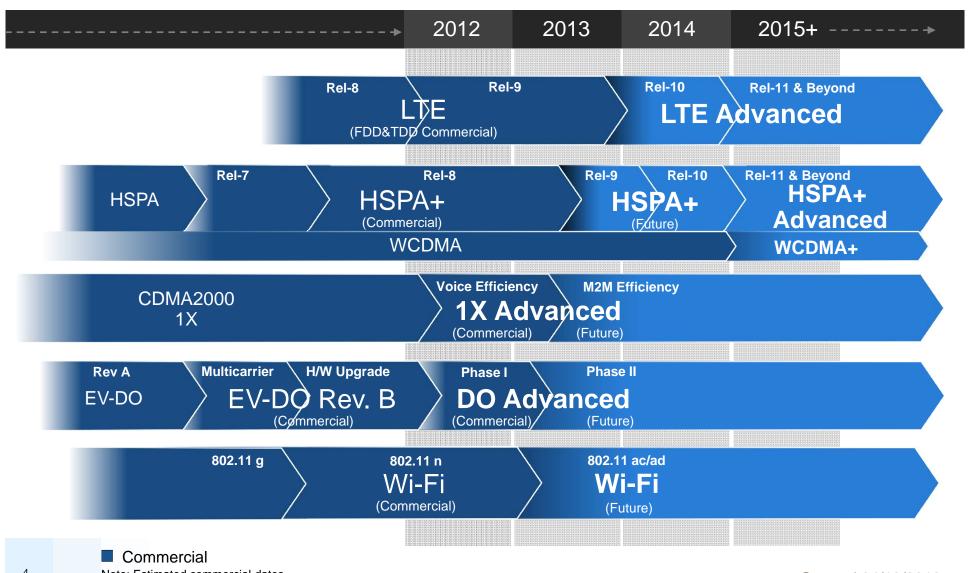
Introduction

- Presentations will be available after the sessions
 - See http://www.qualcomm.com/events
- An email will be sent to all participants with a link to presentations (make sure to have your badge scanned)
- All videos are available on Qualcomm's webpages (<u>www.qualcomm.com/technology</u>), youtube and slideshare
- We will make room for questions after each session

The 3G & 4G and Chipset Evolution

■ The wireless evolution and Spectrum
- Small cells and Hetnets
The mobile Voice evolution and latest on VoLTE2:00 pm − 2:30 pm Speaker: Peter Carson, Sr Dir Product Management
■ WCDMA+
 The Modem evolution
 Questions And Answers

Qualcomm is a Leader in Wireless



Circuit Voice Has A Long Life During The Transition to Richer, Carrier Grade VolP

IMS VoIP: Rich Voice – Ubiquity vs. OTT VoIP

VolTE Timing is Operator Specific VolP over HSPA+ Driven by VolTE

2013

Fallback to 2G/3G voice (CSFB) used by most LTE operators while the VoLTE ecosystem is being developed and expanded

Proven Circuit Voice: High Quality, Reliable, Ubiquitous¹

WCDMA+: Long life of HSPA+ means long life of WCDMA 1X Advanced Commercial (1H 2012)

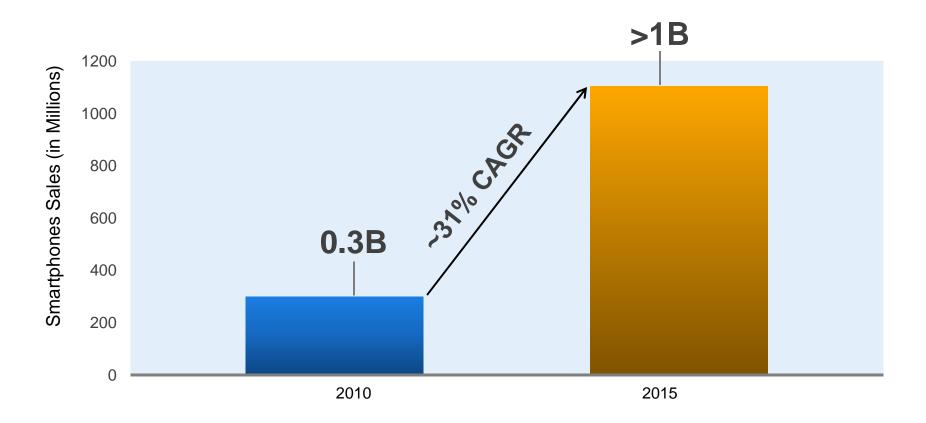
2020+

Video: Meeting Data Demand is Child's Play



The Accelerated Smartphone Growth Drives Traffic Even Higher

~ 4B CUMULATIVE SMARTPHONE SALES ESTIMATED BETWEEN 2011-2015



The 1000x Data Challenge

Spectrum is a key part of the solution

Data Traffic Growth



MOBILE DATA TRAFFIC PROJECTED TO GROW

10-12x

FROM 2010-2015*

UP TO

1000x**

FROM 2010-2020**



More Spectrum, More Cells and More Offload

The 1000x Mobile Data Capacity Challenge



Evolve 3G/4G/Wi-Fi More Efficient HetNets

Intelligently Utilize Best Accesses

More Efficient Services and Applications

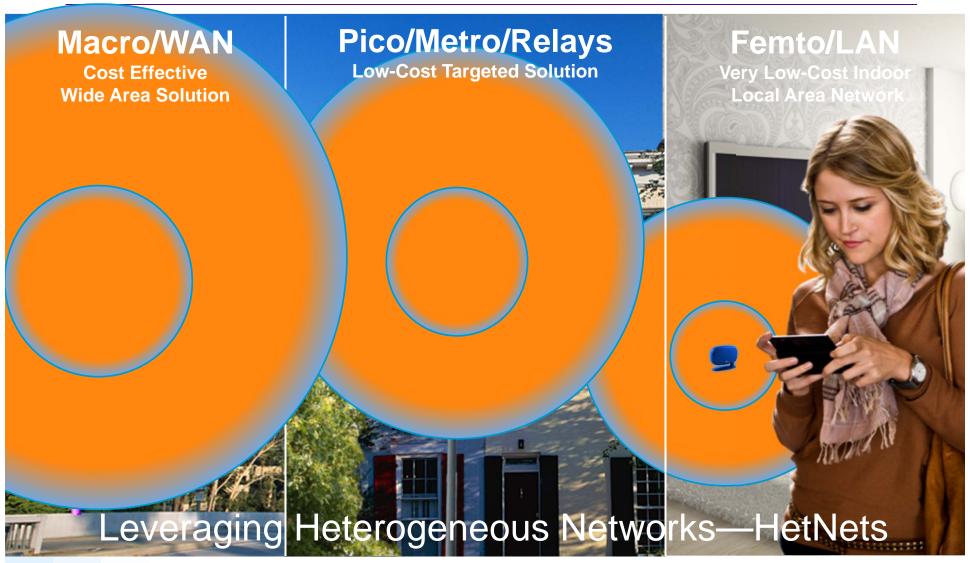
More Wide Area Spectrum More Small Cells /HetNets

Offload to 'Indoor /Hotspot' Spectrum



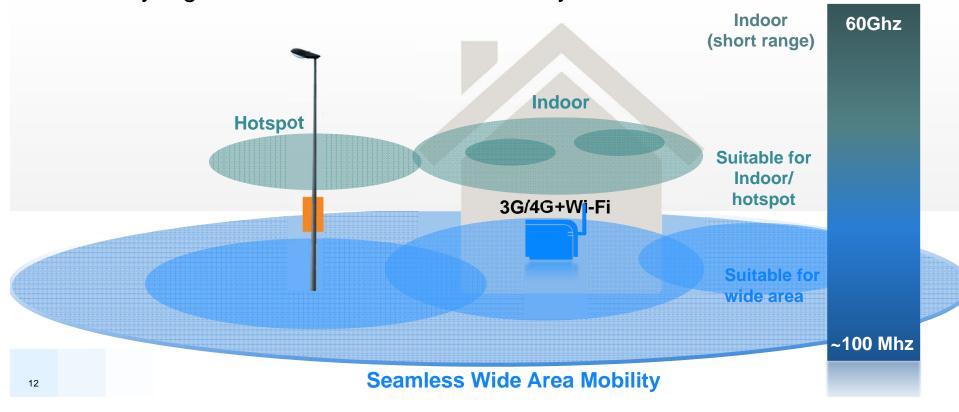


More Small Cells—Bring Network Closer to User



More Offload To 'Indoor/Hotspot' Spectrum

- Wi-Fi and its evolution in unlicensed spectrum
- 3G/4G and its evolution in licensed spectrum
 - Enables open pico/femtocells on dedicated spectrum
- Very high bands enable access in every room



Higher Efficiency—Get More Out Of Spectrum

Evolve 3G/4G/Wi-Fi



More antennas (MIMO) and better techniques

Higher voice efficiency to free up resources for data

Improved advanced receivers

Integrated multicast — eMBMS

More Efficient HetNets



Small Cell Range expansion

Interference mitigation for dense femto deployments

Wireless relays and wireless backhaul

Open neighborhood femtocells

Utilize Best Accesses



Intelligently use 3G/4G and/or Wi-Fi based on e.g.

- —Access quality
- -Best offload
- —Traffic characteristics
- —Quality requirements

Select/combine multiple accesses

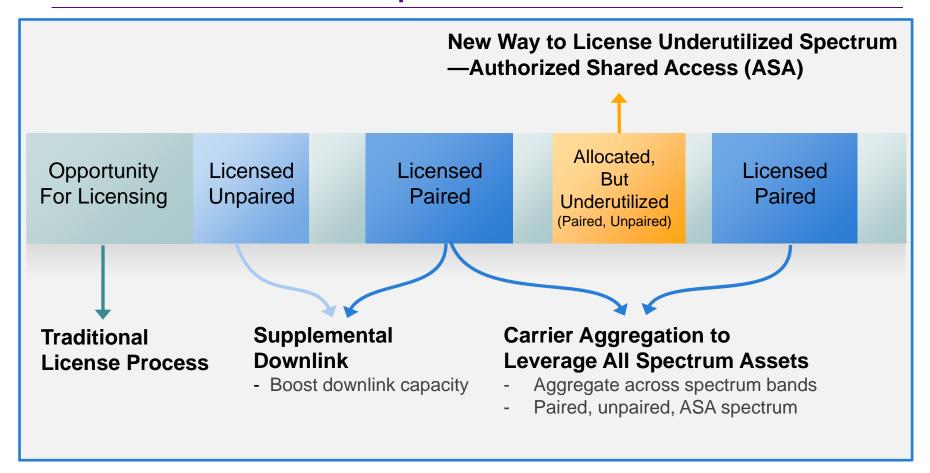
More Efficient Services and Applications

Optimizations, caching, traffic management, etc

More Spectrum

Authorized Shared Access—ASA

More Wide Area Spectrum

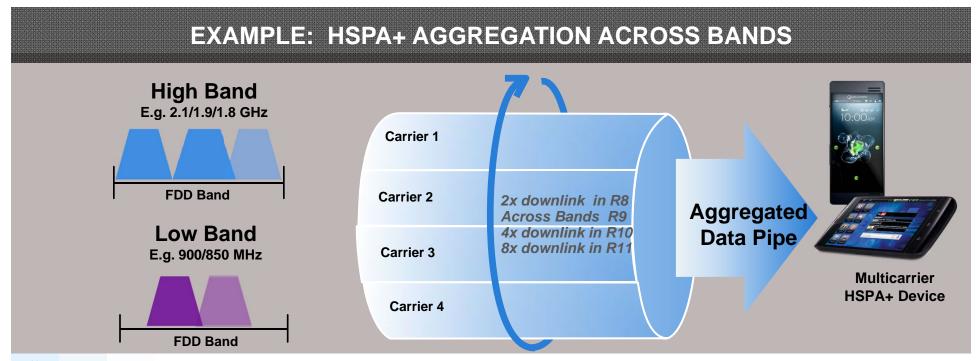


Harmonization and Global Standards Drive Economies of Scale

Carrier Aggregation to Leverage All Spectrum Assets

Enhances User Experience Higher Data Rates to All Users

EV-DO REV B AGGREGATES UP TO 5 MHZ
HSPA+ ADVANCED AGGREGATES UP TO 40 MHZ
LTE ADVANCED AGGREGATES UP TO 100 MHZ



ASA—A New, Faster Way Of Licensing Underutilized Spectrum

SPECTRUM LICENSING Complementary

Traditionally Licensed

Complementary License Model: Authorized Shared Access (ASA)

Unlicensed Approach



Ensures Quality of Service

Shared Use

Unpredictable Quality of Service

ASA—Shared Exclusive Use

Exclusive use on a shared basis—Time, Location, Frequency—without Interfering with Incumbent spectrum holders
Ensures Quality of Service

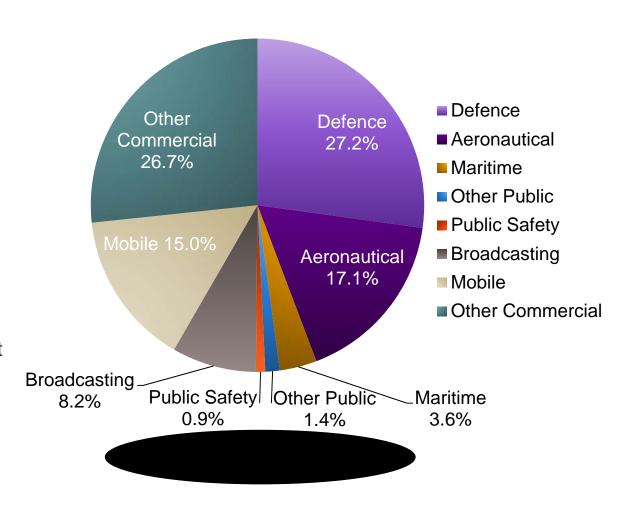
Allocated Spectrum May Be Underutilized

Challenge today:

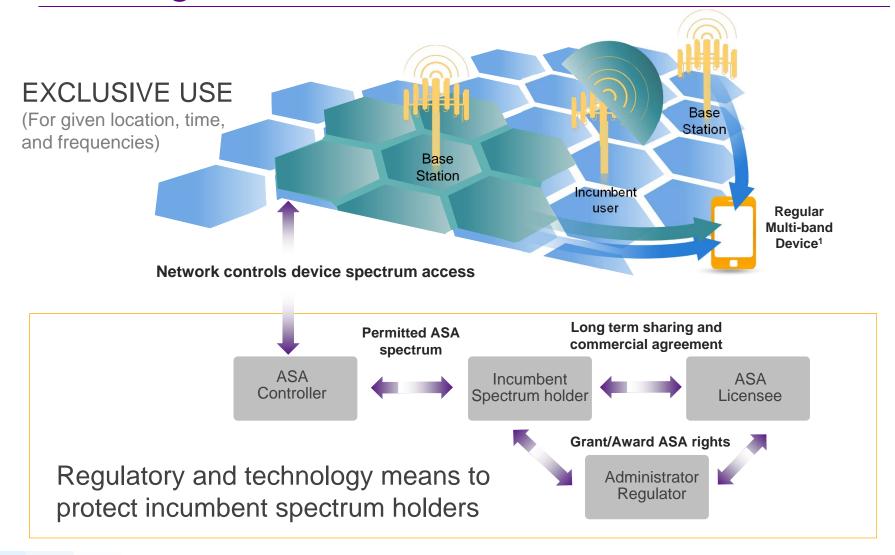
Repurposing and vacating spectrum takes longer and longer time.

ASA Opportunity:

Accelerate harmonization and re-farming.
Access underutilized spectrum, which may always have incumbent spectrum holders.

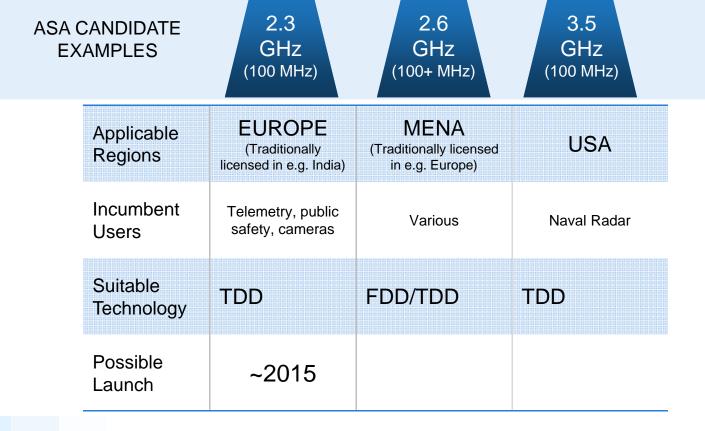


ASA: Exclusive Use Ensures Predictability for Long-Term Investments



ASA Targets Harmonized Spectrum Bands

Leveraging global 3G/4G technologies to ensure economies of scale



Note: ASA targets IMT spectrum bands, but the concept can be applied generally to all spectrum bands and other technologies

ASA can make several

available for mobile

broadband

hundred MHz of spectrum

ASA Enables New Business Models and Fosters Competition

Opportunity for lower cost, high quality spectrum¹

New Business Models

- Differentiated service offering—drives affordable mobile broadband
- Low cost access strategies—e.g. use small cells for targeted capacity

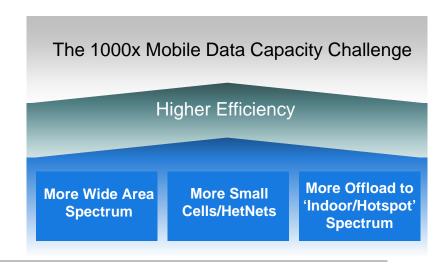
Fosters Competition

- Enables new entrants, or to complement existing service providers and add capacity
- Enables more end-user choice—based on tariffs quality and services

ASA Supports Mobile Broadband Growth with New Economic Benefits

SPECTRUM IS KEY TO CONTINUED MOBILE BROADBAND GROWTH

- Initially targets IMT bands and 3G/4G
- Applicable to other bands/technologies



*New*Economic
Benefits

Unlocks New Underutilized Spectrum

—Not possible, or only partially, with traditional licensing

Faster access to spectrum means faster economic benefits

€65 billion economic benefits per year in the EU alone¹

ASA—A New License Model to Access Underutilized, High Quality Spectrum

- Exclusive use on a shared basis—in time, location or frequency—ensures quality of service
 - Ensures predictability for long-term investments
- Targets harmonized bands and global 3G/4G technologies to drive economies of scale
 - Such as LTE TDD for 2.3GHz in Europe—complementing traditional licensing
- Enables new business models and fosters competition
 - ASA protects incumbent spectrum holders while enabling new entrants/models
- Broad Industry Support—Europe Leading ASA Development
 - Wireless industry, policy makers, regulators
- Supports Mobile Broadband Growth with New Economic Benefits
 - Faster access to spectrum, frees-up new spectrum not possible with current license models

Questions? Connect with Us



www.qualcomm.com/technology



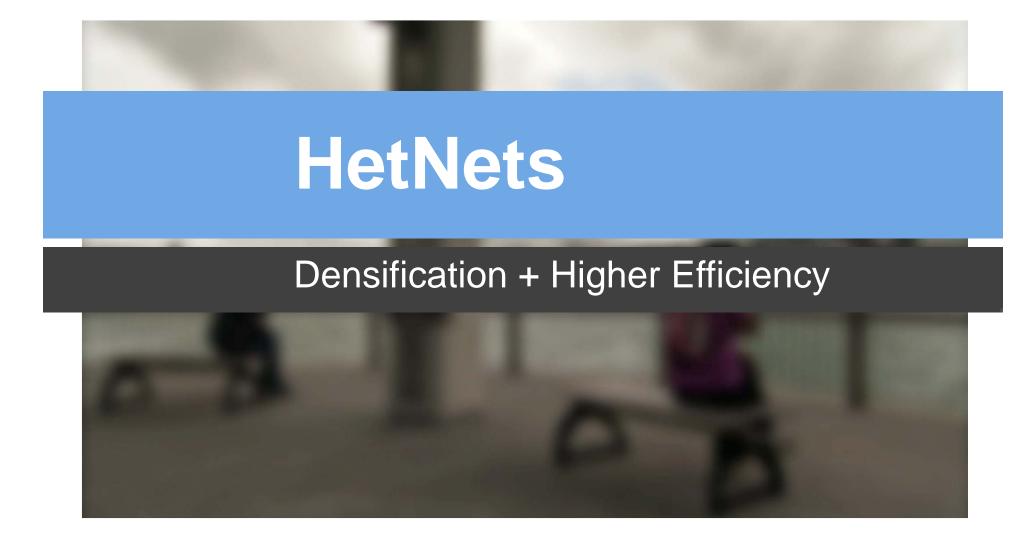
@Qualcomm_Tech

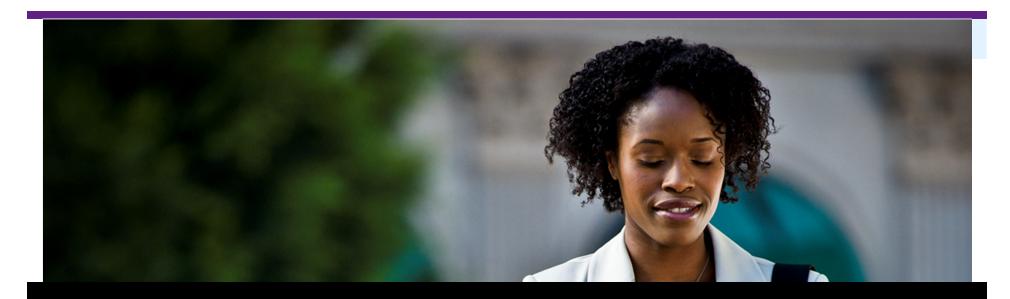


http://www.slideshare.net/ qualcommwirelessevolution



http://www.qualcomm.com/blog/contributors/prakash-sangam





More Small Cells —Bring Network Closer to User

IT IS NOT JUST ABOUT ADDING SMALL CELLS—OPTIMIZATIONS FURTHER IMPROVE PERFORMANCE

HSPA+ HSPA+ Advanced

DO Advanced

LTE Advanced

LTE Advanced Brings Different Dimensions of Improvements—Most Gain From HetNets

Leverage wider bandwidth

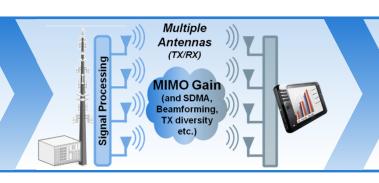
Carrier aggregation across multiple carriers and multiple bands



Primarily higher data rates
(bps)

Leverage more radio links, more antennas

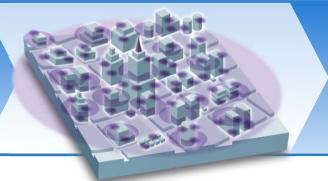
Downlink MIMO up to 8x8, enhanced Multi User MIMO and uplink MIMO up to 4x4



Higher spectral efficiency (bps/Hz)

Leverage heterogeneous network topology (HetNet)

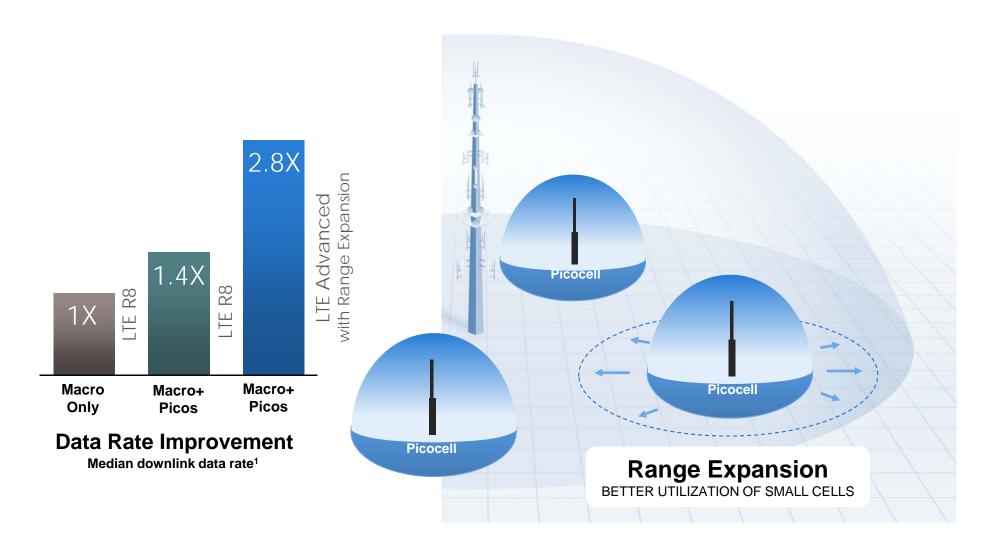
With advanced interference management
(low power picocells with adaptive resource partitioning
and advanced receiver based devices)



Higher spectral efficiency per coverage area

(bps/Hz/km²)

LTE Advanced Range Expansion Further Improves HetNets

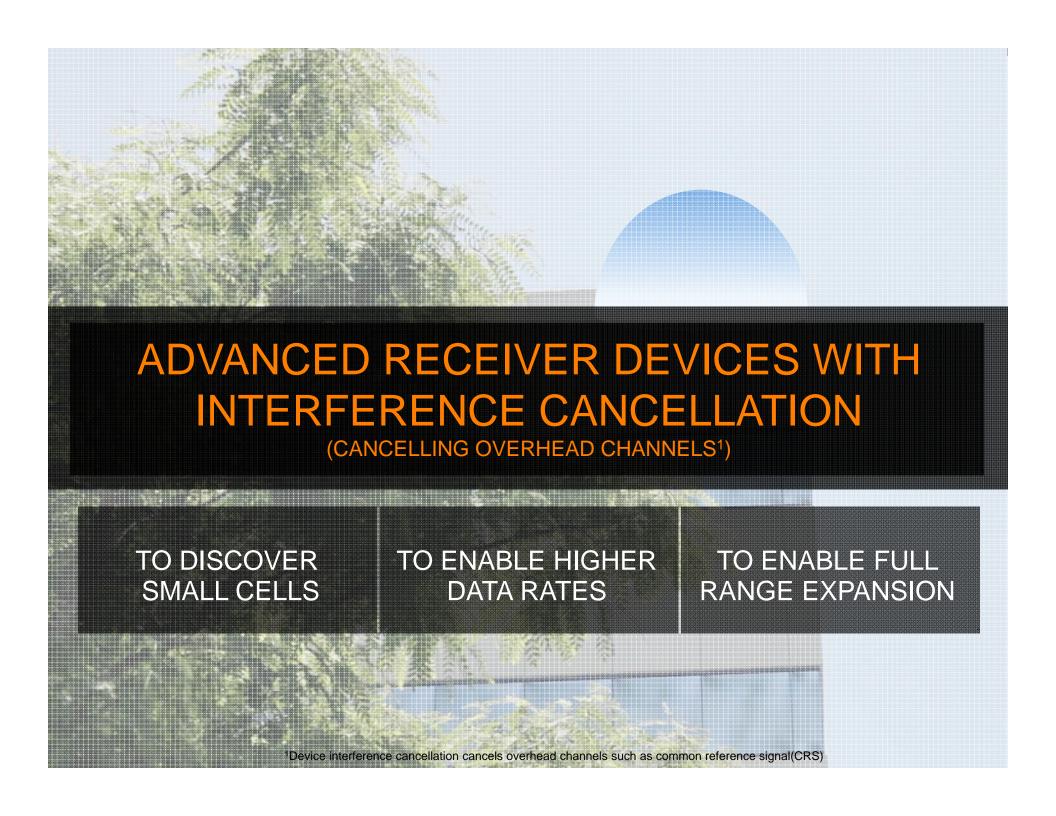


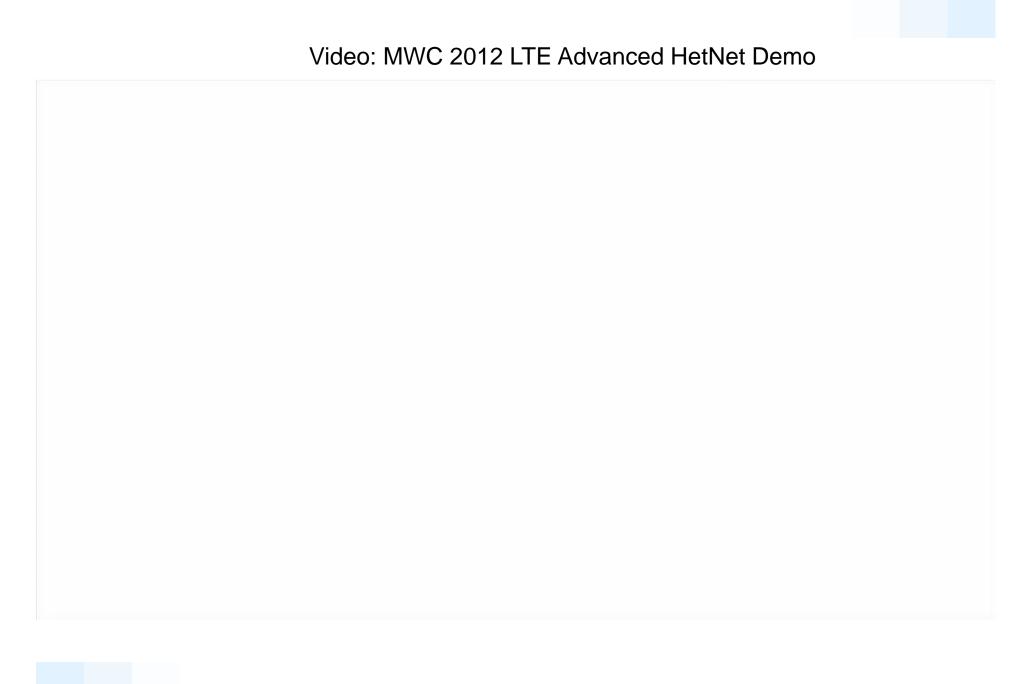


ENABLES RANGE EXPANSION THAT ALLOWS MORE USERS TO BENEFIT FROM SMALL CELLS

ADAPTIVE
RESOURCE
PARTITIONING
(in time-domain)

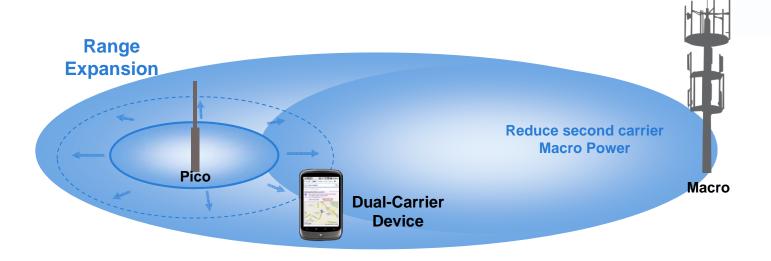
ADVANCED RECEIVER DEVICES FULL BACKWARD COMPATIBILITY¹





What About HSPA+?

HetNets Range Expansion



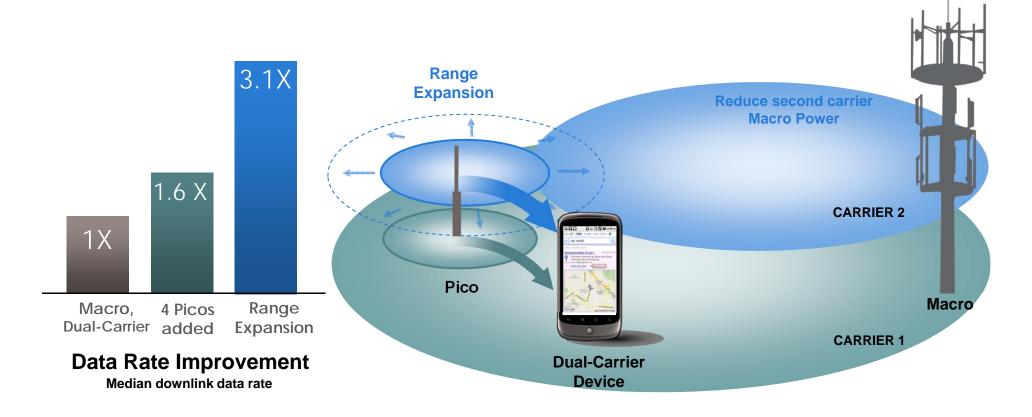
It's not just about adding small cellsOptimizations Further Improve HetNets

HetNet Range Expansion Can Be Done Today:

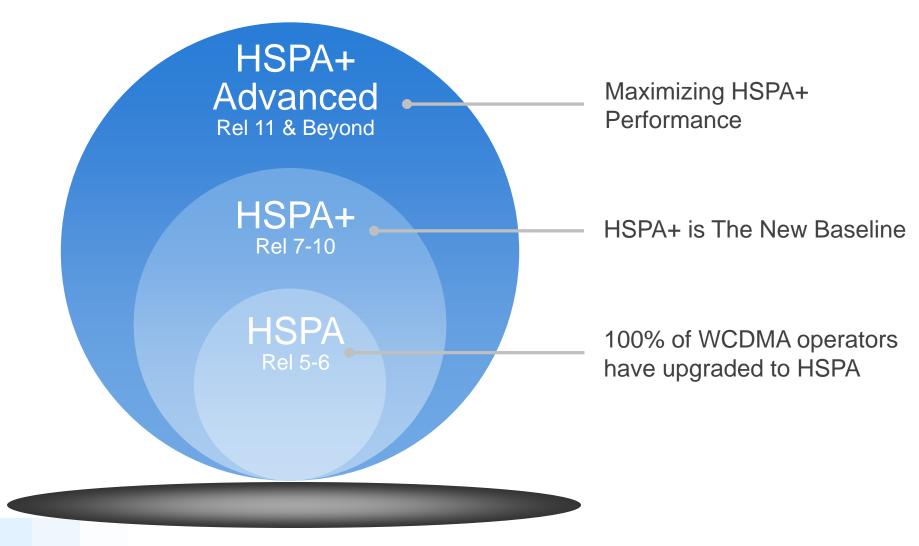
- Today: Dual-Carrier and Reduced Macro Power
- Even Better with MultiFlow—Balances Uneven Load
- Advanced Device Receivers Provide Additional Gain

HSPA+ HetNet Range Expansion—Today!

LEVERAGING DUAL-CARRIER AND PARAMETER OPTIMIZATIONS



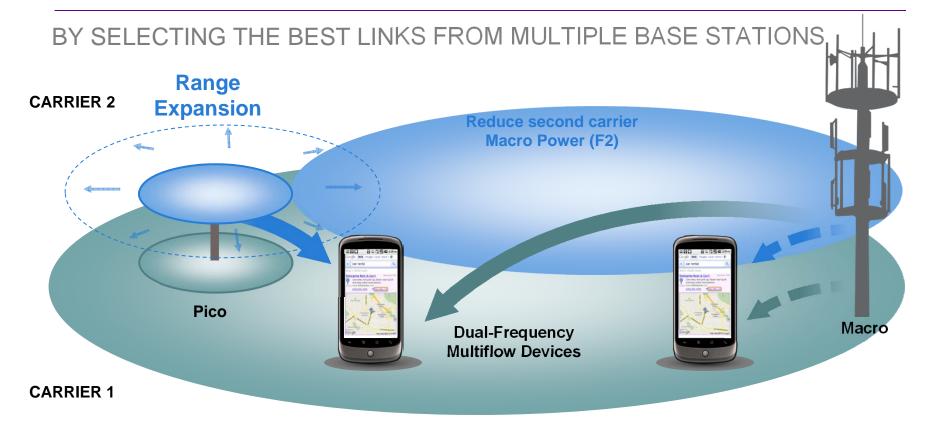
HSPA+ Advanced—Taking HSPA+ to The Next Level



Video: HSPA+ Advanced



Even Better With MultiFlow—HSPA+ Advanced



PICO BETTER UTILIZED MACRO OFFLOADED ALL USERS IMPROVED

Enabling features: reduced power on second macro carrier, dual carrier devices (or dual frequency Multiflow), and mitigating uplink and downlink imbalance (3dB Cell-individual offset (CIO) and pico noise-figure pad)

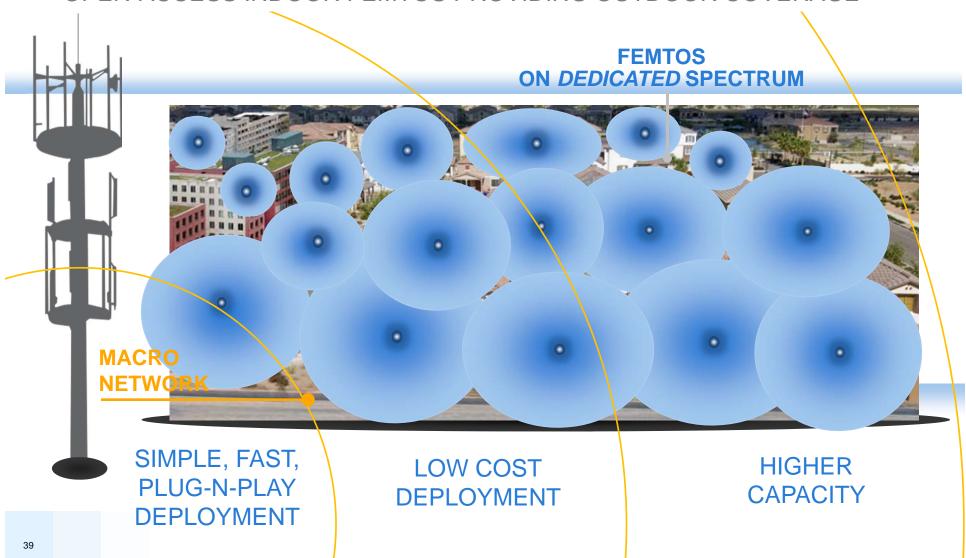
Extreme Densification—Small Cells Everywhere

LOWER COST AND SMALLER SIZE—EXAMPLE OF COMPLETE 3G FEMTO



Neighborhood Femtos - New Deployment Model

OPEN-ACCESS INDOOR FEMTOS PROVIDING OUTDOOR COVERAGE



More Spectrum, More Cells and More Offload

The 1000x Mobile Data Capacity Challenge



Evolve 3G/4G/Wi-Fi More Efficient HetNets

Intelligently Utilize
Best Accesses

More Efficient Services and Applications

More Wide Area Spectrum More Small Cells /HetNets

Offload to 'Indoor /Hotspot' Spectrum





Questions? Connect with Us



www.qualcomm.com/technology



@Qualcomm_Tech



http://www.slideshare.net/ qualcommwirelessevolution



http://www.qualcomm.com/blog/contributors/prakash-sangam

The 3G & 4G and Chipset Evolution

■ The wireless evolution and Spectrum
- Small cells and Hetnets
The mobile Voice evolution and latest on VoLTE2:00 pm − 2:30 pm Speaker: Peter Carson, Sr Dir Product Management
■ WCDMA+
 The Modem evolution
■ Questions And Answers

Circuit Voice Has A Long Life During The Transition to Richer, Carrier Grade VolP

IMS VoIP: Rich Voice – Ubiquity vs. OTT VoIP

VolTE Timing is Operator Specific VolP over HSPA+ Driven by VolTE

2013

Fallback to 2G/3G voice (CSFB) used by most LTE operators while the VoLTE ecosystem is being developed and expanded

Proven Circuit Voice: High Quality, Reliable, Ubiquitous¹

WCDMA+: Long life of HSPA+ means long life of WCDMA 1X Advanced Commercial (1H 2012)

2020+

Qualcomm: Comprehensive Voice Evolution Leadership

2012 2013 2014 2015+ - - - -2020+ IMS VoIP: Evolving to a Richer Carrier Grade Voice Service 2G/3G **VoltE Provides Voice Packet** Handover VoIP over HSPA+ (EV-DO) **Seamless** CSFB¹ SRVCC² **Transitions WCDMA** WCDMA+ 1X 1X Advanced

Circuit Switched Voice: Evolving To Support More Data

Blue: Qualcomm Technology Leadership

2G/3G Provides LTE Voice Today —And Future VoLTE Fallback



2G/3G Provides Voice

CSFB¹ to WCDMA, 1X or GSM voice is commercial since 2011.

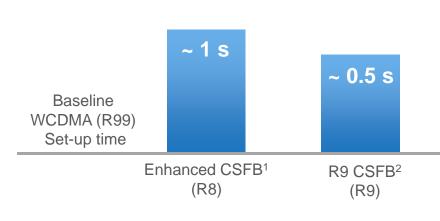
VoLTE—IMS VoIP over LTE

Ccommercialization with SRVCC¹ starting in 2013, maturing in 2015



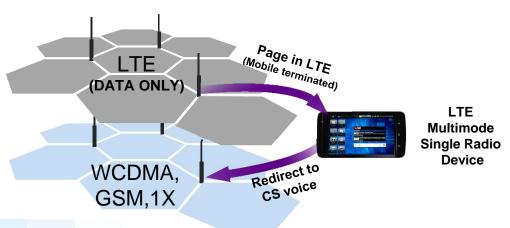
2G/3G Voice Fallback (CSFB)

Commercial Since 2011 and Widely Deployed



SIMILAR CALL SET-UP TIME AS TODAY

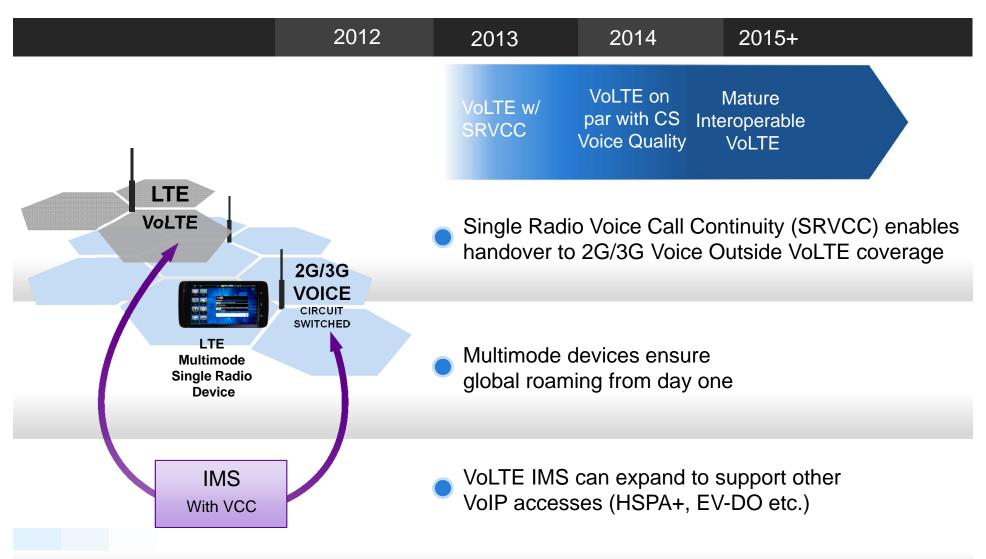
(MOBILE ORIGINATED OR TERMINATED CALL)



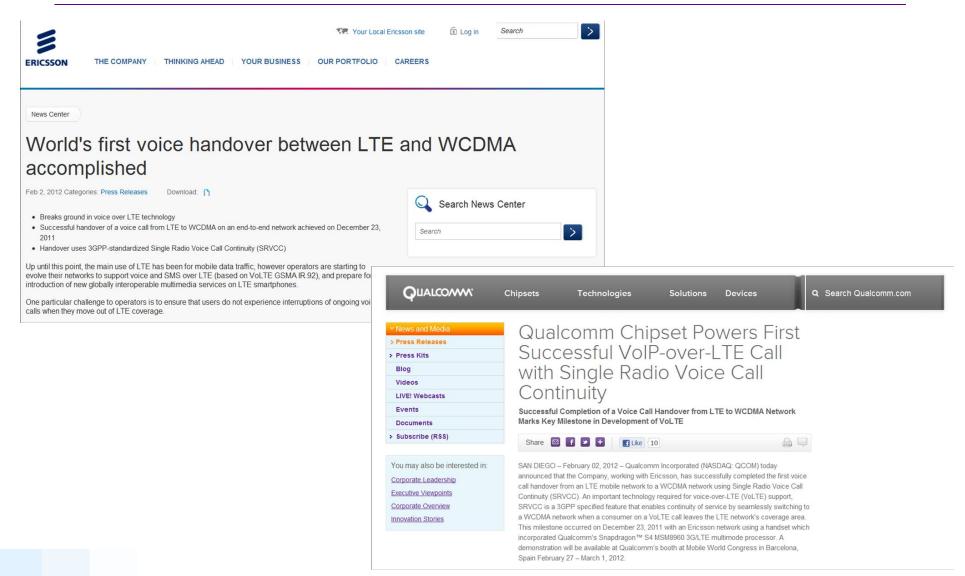
RELIABILITY ON PAR WITH TODAY'S NETWORKS

¹Redirection without reading the non-mandatory system information blocks 'SIBs', 1xCSFB for 1X is also redirection based in R8. ²System information provided directly in a LTE redirection message to speed up the transition, aka 'SIB tunneling'. Enhanced R9 1xCSFB is Handover based

SRVCC Ensures Seamless Voice Continuity



World's First SRVCC Handover by Qualcomm and Ericsson (Feb 2012)



Different VoIP Models Will Co-Exist



Volte with VoHSPA+ Ensures Rich Voice Everywhere



Integrated Presence

Enhanced contacts with presence Integrated messaging, chat, synch. etc

Enriched Voice/Push to Share

Share multimedia content during call, such as video, pictures, files etc.

Video Telephony

With full interoperability

Rich Services Initially Limited to VoLTE Coverage

Handover to WCDMA/GSM circuit switched voice Through Single Radio-VCC

VolTE with VoHSPA+ Ensures
Consistent and Seamless
Rich Voice Experience







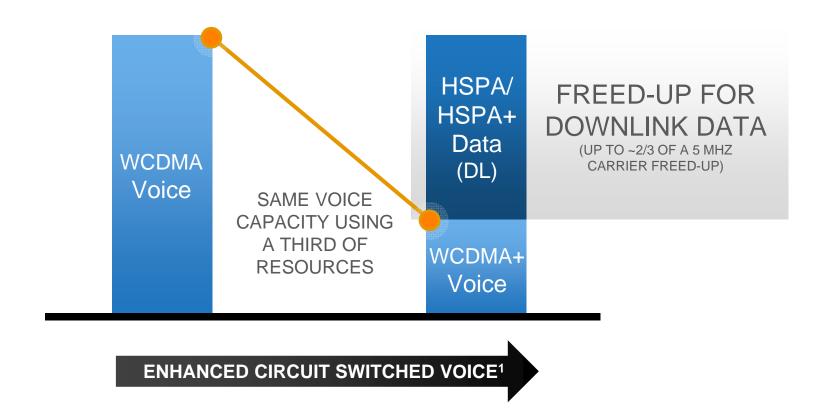




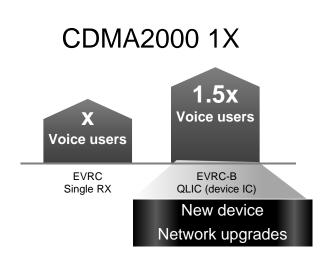
Circuit Switched Voice Evolution Make Voice More Efficient to Support More Data

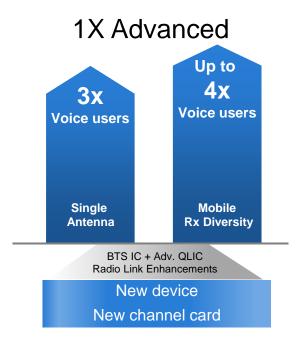
WCDMA+: More Efficient Voice to Support More Data

Triples Voice Spectral Efficiency to Free Up ~2/3 of a Carrier for Data



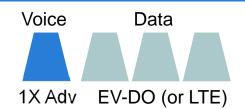
1X Advanced Frees Up Spectrum for Data



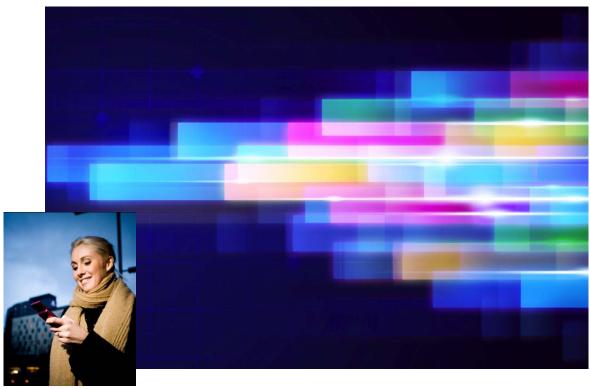


Same Voice Capacity in ~1/4 of the Spectrum





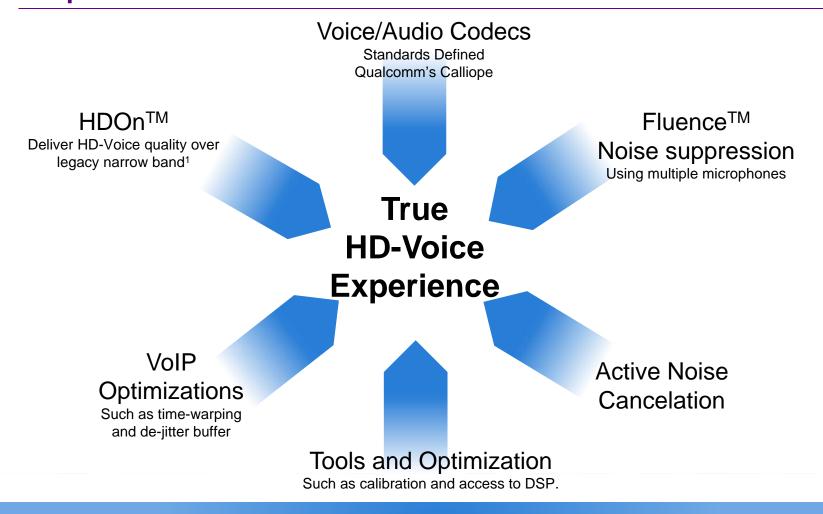




Voice Quality Evolution

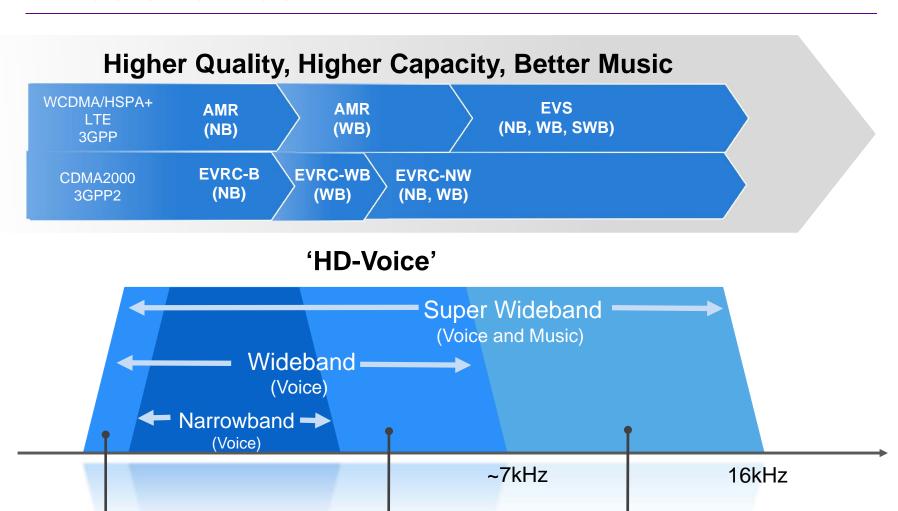
Qualcomm Provides Leading Voice Quality Technologies for 3G Circuit Switched Voice, IMS VoIP and OTT VoIP

Qualcomm Enables The Best Voice Experience



HD-Voice Across 3G Voice, IMS VoIP or Over-The-Top VoIP

Continuously Enhanced Codecs to Improve Voice and Audio



High frequencies

and intelligibility

improves voice clarity

Reproduces better

audio and music

Low frequencies increases

naturalness, presence and

comfort

Summary: Evolving Voice for More Data, Better Quality, Richer Experience

- Qualcomm: Comprehensive Voice Evolution Leadership
 - 1X Advanced, WCDMA+, IMS VoIP over LTE, HSPA+, EV-DO, and seamless transitions
- 2G/3G Provides LTE Voice Today & Future VoLTE Fallback
 - CSFB widely deployed, future VoLTE needs SRVCC to ensure seamless voice
- VoLTE with VoHSPA+ Ensure Rich Voice Everywhere
 - Ensures a seamless and consistent rich voice user experience
- WCDMA+: More Efficient Voice to Support More Data
 - Triples WCDMA circuit switched voice spectral efficiency
- Qualcomm Enables The Best Voice Experience
 - Leading Voice Quality Technologies for 3G circuit switched voice, IMS VoIP and OTT VoIP (HDOn, Calliope Fluence..)

The 3G & 4G and Chipset Evolution

■ The wireless evolution and Spectrum
 Small cells and Hetnets
■ The mobile Voice evolution and latest on VoLTE2:00 pm – 2:30 pm Speaker: Peter Carson, Sr Dir Product Management
- WCDMA+
 The Modem evolution
 Questions And Answers

Migration to WCDMA Voice from GSM Voice

UMTS900 Well Established for HSPA+ Data and WCDMA Voice

...UMTS900 is standard in most new devices destined for Europe, the Middle East, Africa, and Asia Pacific markets, with the 900/2100 MHz combination for WCDMA-HSPA increasingly commonplace...

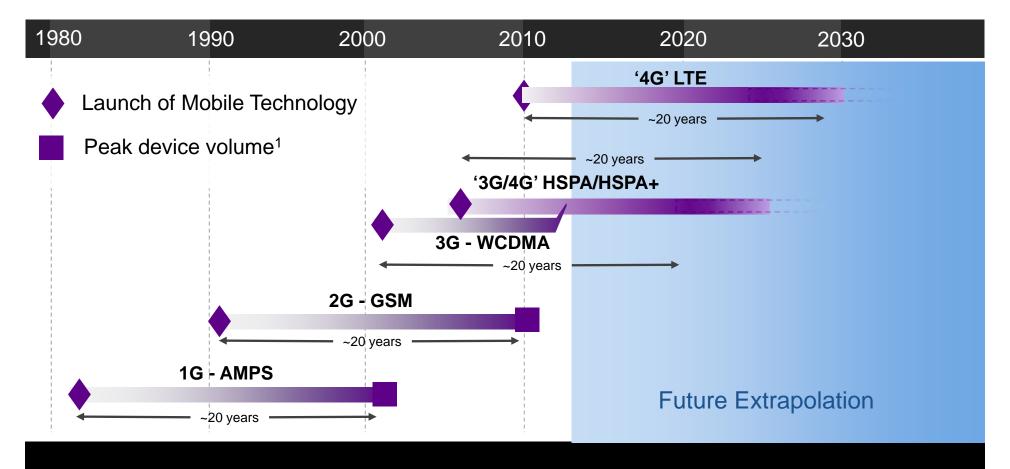
- GSA

40 Commercial Networks

719 Devices Announced

>54 Countries Allow Refarming¹

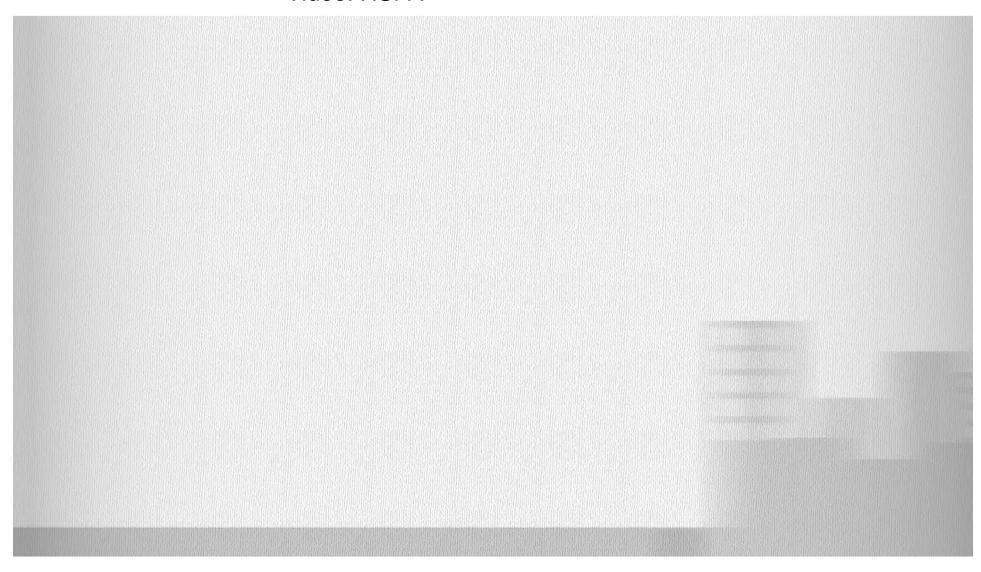
WCDMA Circuit Voice Has a Very Long Life Thanks to the Success of HSPA+



~20 years from launch of a new mobile technology generation to peak device volume

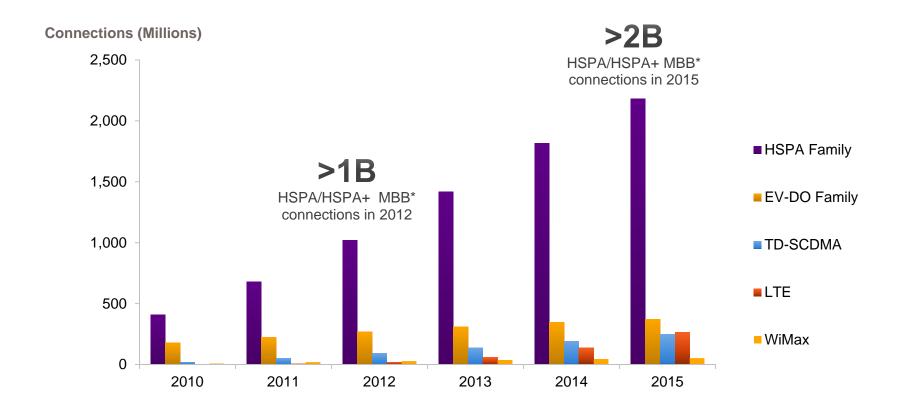
Sources: ABI June 2011 and Strategy Analytics Sept 2011, devices is only handset. A multimode device is counted only as the latest technology, e.g. a GSM/HSPA+/LTE device is counted as LTE.

Video: HSPA+



2 Billion HSPA/HSPA+ Subscribers in 2015 Will Be Using WCDMA voice

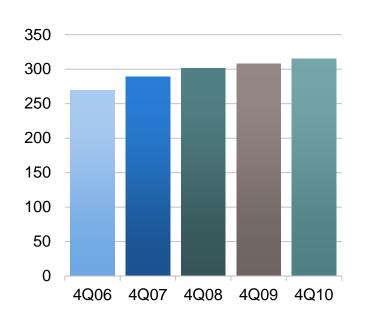
HSPA/HSPA+ relies on WCDMA for voice



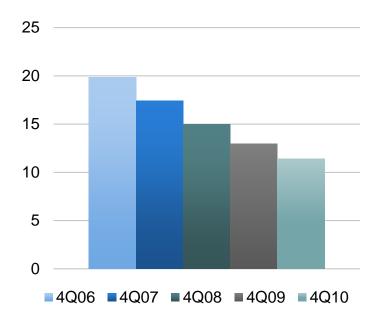
Voice Usage Stable But Revenue Declining

Growth in CALA, MEA & E. EUROPE, but flat or decline elsewhere

Stable Minutes of Use per Subscriber (Global)¹



Declining ARPU (\$ Global)¹



Voice Provides Majority of Revenue²—Data Demand Increasing

Make Voice more Efficient to Support More Data While Ensuring Quality

More Efficient Voice to Support More Data

WCDMA+

Triples Voice Spectral Efficiency

To free up resources for data



While supporting the same voice capacity as WCDMA today

Ensures High Quality, Reliable, Ubiquitous Voice

WCDMA+ builds on proven WCDMA circuit switched voice

Relevant to All HSPA/HSPA+ Operators

The long life of HSPA+ means a long life of WCDMA—Addresses all device segments

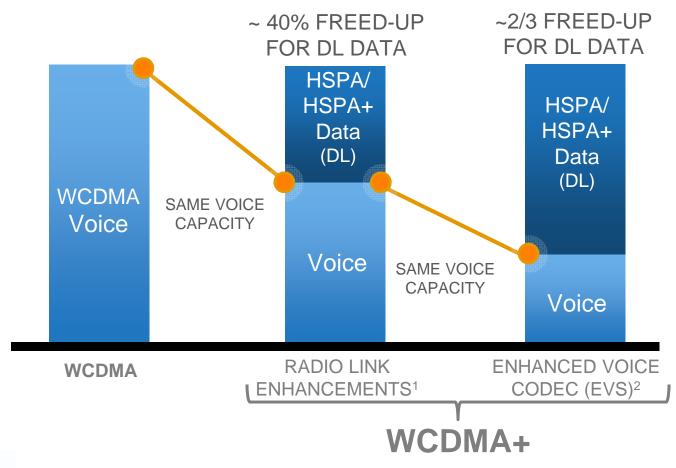






WCDMA+ Triples Voice Spectral Efficiency

~2/3 of a Carrier Freed up for Data by Enhancing Circuit Switched Voice



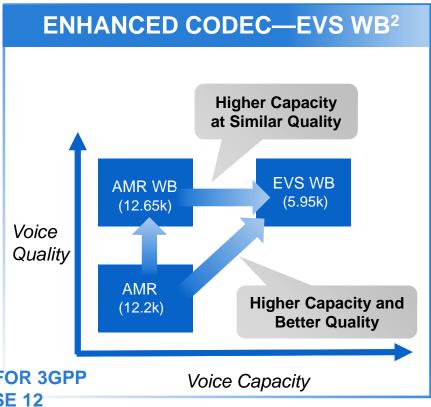
WCDMA+: The Secret Sauce

RADIO LINK ENHANCEMENTS¹

 Reduces overhead—more power left to support more users

Such as slower power control (750 MHz) and removal of dedicated downlink pilot

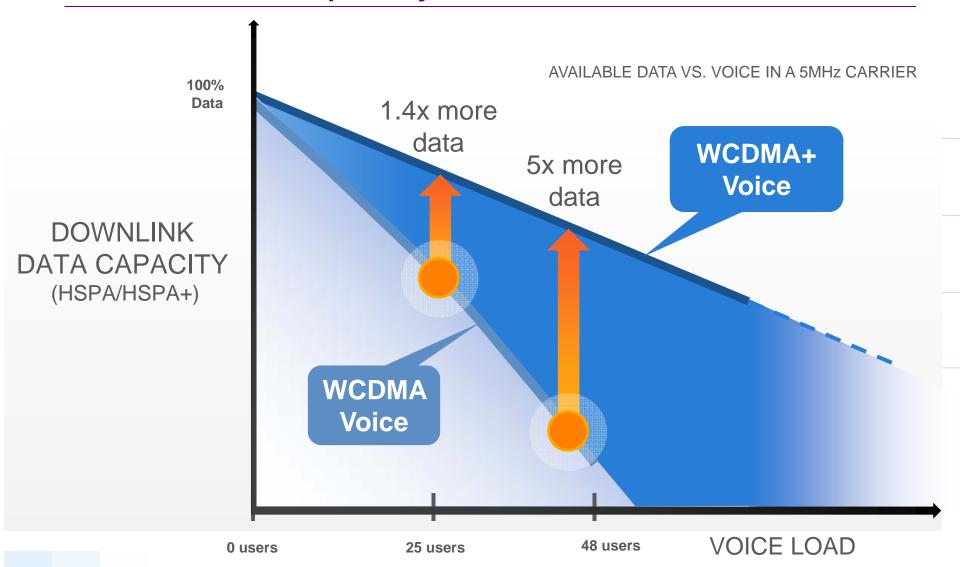
Less energy to transmit a voice frame
 —less interference and higher capacity
 Such as early voice frame termination²



TARGETED FOR 3GPP RELEASE 12



More Data Capacity at All Voice Loads



WCDMA+ Ensures High Quality, Reliable and Ubiquitous Voice

Builds on Proven WCDMA Voice¹



Global Roaming in Global Bands



Simultaneous Voice and HSPA+ Data



Extended



Leverages Existing Investments



WDCMA+ Addresses all Device Segments



Cost-Effective Penetration Across All Device Segments

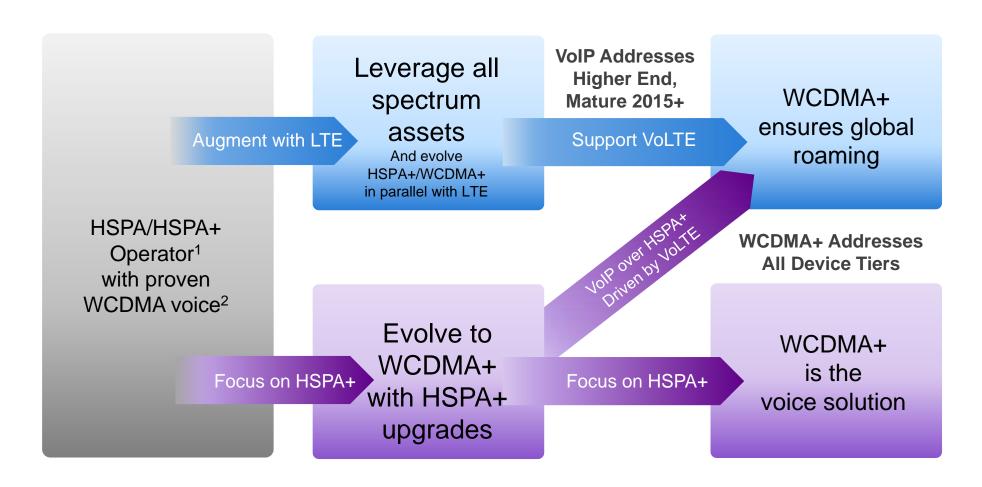
Basic features—such as single receive antenna and no HSPA+ required—ensures cost-effective entry/low-end devices¹

Latest HSPA+, dual receive diversity and latest advanced receivers² provide even better performance—especially for data services

Need to address all device segments
—including 50% of shipped handsets in 2015 that are not Smartphones³

WCDMA+ Relevant to All Operators

The long life of HSPA/HSPA+ means a long life of WCDMA



Qualcomm: Comprehensive Voice Evolution Leadership

2012 2013 2014 2015+ - - - -2020+ IMS VoIP: Evolving to a Richer Carrier Grade Voice Service 2G/3G **VoltE Provides Voice Packet** Handover VoIP over HSPA+ (EV-DO) **Seamless** CSFB¹ SRVCC² **Transitions WCDMA** WCDMA+ 1X 1X Advanced

Circuit Switched Voice: Evolving To Support More Data

Blue: Qualcomm Technology Leadership

More Efficient Voice to Support More Data

WCDMA+

Triples Voice Spectral Efficiency

To free up resources for data



While supporting the same voice capacity as WCDMA today

Ensures High Quality, Reliable, Ubiquitous Voice

WCDMA+ builds on proven WCDMA circuit switched voice

Relevant to All HSPA/HSPA+ Operators

The long life of HSPA+ means a long life of WCDMA—Addresses all device segments







Questions? Connect with Us



www.qualcomm.com/technology



@Qualcomm_Tech



http://www.slideshare.net/ qualcommwirelessevolution



http://www.qualcomm.com/blog/contributors/prakash-sangam

The 3G & 4G and Chipset Evolution

The wireless evolution and Spectrum	1:00 pm - 1:30 pm
- Small cells and Hetnets	1:30 am – 1:55 pm
The mobile Voice evolution and latest on VoLTE Speaker: Peter Carson, Sr Dir Product Management	.2:00 pm – 2:30 pm
WCDMA+ Speaker: Prakash Sangam, Sr Mgr Technical Marketing	2:30 pm – 2:55 pm
- The Modem evolution	8:00 om - 8:60 om
—How do we support all bands and technologies? Speaker: Peter Carson, Sr Dir Product Management	
Questions And Answers	. 3:30 pm – 3:45 pm

Modem evolution slides are available in a separate deck

Modem Evolution

CTIA Special Session







Thank You